



Three-Digit Addition and Subtraction



Regroup and conquer!

Name: _____

Date: _____

1. Add: No Regrouping

Add the ones, then the tens, then the hundreds.

$$\begin{array}{r} 124 \\ + 235 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 312 \\ + 163 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 241 \\ + 518 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 405 \\ + 322 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 653 \\ + 126 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 230 \\ + 548 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2. Add: Regroup

Use the small boxes to write the numbers you carry.

Example: $362 + 259$. Ones: $2 + 9 = 11$. Write 1 and carry 1 ten.

Tens: $6 + 5 + 1 = 12$. Write 2 and carry 1 hundred.

Hundreds: $3 + 2 + 1 = 6$. The total is 621.

$$\begin{array}{r} \square \square \square \\ 149 \\ + 372 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

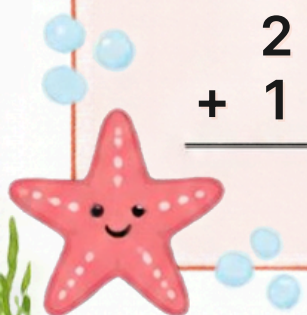
$$\begin{array}{r} \square \square \square \\ 148 \\ + 275 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \square \square \square \\ 436 \\ + 387 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \square \square \square \\ 275 \\ + 168 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \square \square \square \\ 594 \\ + 238 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \square \square \square \\ 467 \\ + 385 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



3. Subtract

Problems 1 and 2 need no regrouping. Problems 3 to 6 need regrouping.



$$\begin{array}{r} 1. \quad 596 \\ - 243 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2. \quad 789 \\ - 354 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3. \quad 542 \\ - 187 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4. \quad 735 \\ - 468 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5. \quad 624 \\ - 358 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6. \quad 853 \\ - 276 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

4. Subtract with Zeros

Look for a zero. Regroup from the next place to the left.



Example: $405 - 168$. There are 0 tens, so regroup 1 hundred as 10 tens. Now 3 hundreds and 10 tens. Regroup 1 ten as 10 ones. Now 3 hundreds, 9 tens and 15 ones.

Ones: $15 - 8 = 7$. Tens: $9 - 6 = 3$. Hundreds: $3 - 1 = 2$.

The answer is 237.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1. \quad 407 \\ - 189 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2. \quad 300 \\ - 127 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3. \quad 702 \\ - 345 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4. \quad 500 \\ - 236 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5. \quad 604 \\ - 289 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6. \quad 800 \\ - 463 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



Answer Key: Three-Digit Addition and Subtraction

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Section 1:

- 1) 359
- 2) 475
- 3) 759
- 4) 727
- 5) 779
- 6) 778

Section 2:

- 1) 521
- 2) 423
- 3) 823
- 4) 443
- 5) 832
- 6) 852

Section 3:

- 1) 353
- 2) 435
- 3) 355
- 4) 267
- 5) 266
- 6) 577

Section 4:

- 1) 218
- 2) 173
- 3) 357
- 4) 264
- 5) 315
- 6) 337

